Verb and Adjective Conjugation & Sentence Making Practice (+Answer Sheet)

1. Conjugate the following verbs in present, past and future tense.

- 오다 (to come)
- **자다** (to sleep)
- 보다 (to watch)
- 모르다 (to not know)
- 알다 (to know)
- **살다**(to live)
- **먹다** (to eat)
- 막다 (to block)
- **사다** (to buy)
- 전화하다 (to call)
- 말하다 (to speak/say)
- **가다** (to go)
- 만나다 (to meet)
- 기다리다 (to wait)
- 마시다 (to drink)
- 배가 고프다 (to be hungry)
- 아프다 (to be sick)
- 바쁘다 (to be busy)
- **치다** (to hit)
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사다(to buy)

비싸다 (to be expensive)

만들다 (to make)

주다 (to give)

배우다 (to learn)

울다 (to cry)

웃다 (to laugh, to smile)

멈추다 (to stop)

2. Translate the following sentences in Korean.

Tomorrow I will make pizza with mom. (pizza 피자 / with noun : noun (이)랑, noun 하고)

My friend gave me a present last week. (present: 선물)

I learn Korean.

For how many hours did you wait?

(how many : 몇 / hour : 시간 / for [time period] : [] 동안)

When do you sleep?

Were these shoes expensive? [shoes 신발]

Did you know this word? [word 단어]

I lived in Korea last year.

Mom cried for 30 minutes. [30 minutes: 30분]

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I don't know the cat's name. [cat 고양이]

Maybe we'll be hungry an hour later.

[maybe 아마 / (time period) later : () 후에/뒤에/있다가 / an hour: 한 시간]

My older sister buys fruits every day. [older sister: 언니 / fruit 과일]

I will live in Korea one day. [one day/someday: 언젠가/언젠간]

My dad will buy a new car next week. [new noun : 새 noun / car 차]

My cat doesn't smile.

(Answer $\downarrow \downarrow \downarrow \downarrow \downarrow \downarrow \downarrow$ / Scroll down to the next page)

1. [Present – Past – Future] Conjugation

오다 (to come) : 와요(come) - 왔어요(came) - 올 거예요(will come) 자다 (to sleep) : 자요(sleep) - 잤어요(slept) - 잘 거예요(will sleep)

보다 (to watch) : 봐요(see) - 봤어요(saw) - 볼 거예요(will see)

모르다 (to not know) : 몰라요(don't know) - 몰랐어요 (didn't now)- 모를 거예요 (will not know)

알다 (to know) : 알아요(know) - 알았어요(knew) - 알 거예요 (will know)

살다(to live): 살아요(live) - 살았어요(lived) - 살 거예요(will live)

먹다 (to eat) : 먹어요(eat) - 먹었어요(ate) - 먹을 거예요(will eat)

막다 (to block) : 막아요(block) - 막았어요(blocked) - 막을 거예요(will block)

사다 (to buy) : 사요(buy) - 샀어요(bought) - 살 거예요(will buy)

전화하다: (to call) : 전화해요(call) - 전화했어요(called) - 전화할 거예요(will call)

말하다: (to speak/say/tell) 말해요(say) - 말했어요(said) - 말할 거예요(will say)

가다: (to go) : 가요(go) - 갔어요(went) - 갈 거예요(will go)

만나다: (to meet) : 만나요(meet) - 만났어요(met) - 만날 거예요(will meet)

기다리다: (to wait) : 기다려요(wait) - 기다렸어요(waited) - 기다릴 거예요(will wait)

마시다: (to drink) : 마셔요(drink) - 마셨어요(drank) - 마실 거예요 (will drink)

배(가) 고프다: (to be hungry) 배가 고파요(hungry) - 배가 고팠어요(was hungry) - 배 고플 거예요(will be hungry) / 배: stomach

아프다: (to be sick) 아파요 (is sick) - 아팠어요 (was sick) - 아플 거예요 (will be sick)

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바쁘다: (to be busy) 바빠요 (is busy) - 바빴어요 (was busy) - 바쁠 거예요 (will be busy)

치다: (to hit) 쳐요 (hit) - 쳤어요(hit) - 칠 거예요(will hit)

사다: (to buy) 사요 (buy) - 샀어요 (bought) - 살 거예요 (will buy)

비싸다: (to be expensive) 비싸요(is expensive) - 비쌌어요(was expensive) - 비쌀 거예요(will be expensive)

만들다: (to make) 만들어요(make) - 만들었어요(made) - 만들 거예요(will make)

주다: (to give) 줘요(give) - 줬어요(gave) - 줄 거예요(will give)

배우다: (to learn) 배워요(learn) - 배웠어요(learned) - 배울 거예요(will learn)

울다: (to cry) 울어요 (cry) - 울었어요 (cried) - 울 거예요(will cry)

웃다: (to laugh, to smile) 웃어요 (laugh) - 웃었어요 (laughed) - 웃을 거예요 (will laugh)

멈추다: (to stop) : 멈춰요(stop) - 멈췄어요 (stopped) - 멈출 거예요 (will stop)

2. Translate the following sentences in Korean.

Tomorrow I will make pizza with mom.

저는 내일 엄마랑(or 엄마하고) 피자를 만들 거예요

My friend gave me a present last week. 친구가 저번 주(or 지난 주)에 저한테 선물을 줬어요.

I learn Korean.

저는 한국어를 배워요.

For how many hours did you wait? 몇 시간 동안 기다렸어요?

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When do you sleep? 언제 자요?

Were these shoes expensive?

이 신발이 비쌌어요?

Did you know this word?

이 단어를 알았어요?

l lived in Korea last year. 작년에 한국에 살았어요.

Mom cried for 30 minutes. 엄마는 30분 동안 울었어요.

l don't know the cat's name. 고양이의 이름을 몰라요.

Maybe we'll be hungry an hour later.

우리는 아마 1시간 후에(or 1시간 뒤에, 1시간 있다가) 배가 고플 거예요.

My older sister buys fruits every day. 우리 언니는 매일 과일을 사요.

l will live in Korea one day. 언젠가(or 언젠간) 한국에서(or 한국에) 살 거예요.

My dad will buy a new car next week. 우리 아빠는 다음 주에 새 차를 살 거예요.

My cat doesn't smile.

제 고양이는 안 웃어요.(or 웃지 않아요.)

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